

APA References – 6th edition

APA recommends that you cite the DOI (Document Object Identifier) for print and electronic sources if available.

Books

One author	Drucker, P. F. (1998). <i>Peter Drucker on the profession of management</i> . Boston: Harvard Business School.
Two authors	McGuire, M. T., & Anderson, W. H. (1999). <i>The US healthcare dilemma: Mirrors and chains</i> . Westport, CT: Auburn House.
Three authors	Marquart, J. W., Olson, S. E., & Sorensen, J. R. (1994). <i>The rope, the chair, and the needle: Capital punishment in Texas, 1923-1990</i> . Austin: University of Texas Press.
More than three authors	Sakakibara, S., Hidetoshi, Y., Hisakatsu, S., Kengo, S., & Shimon, F. (1988). <i>The Japanese stock market: Pricing systems and accounting information</i> . New York, NY: Praeger. (Note: up to 7 names should be spelled out. If 8 or more, include the first 6, after the sixth, insert an ellipsis, and then add the last author's name.)
No author	<i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (10th ed.). (1998). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
Corporate author	American Health Association. (2000). <i>American Hospital Association guide to the health care field</i> . Chicago: Author.
Edited book	Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). <i>Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth</i> . San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
Edition	Philips, M., & Rasberry, S. (1997). <i>Marketing without advertising</i> (2 nd ed.). Berkley, CA: Nolo Press.
Book in several volumes	Magill, F. N. (1993). <i>Survey of social science: Psychology series</i> (Vol. 2). Pasadena, CA: Salem Press.
Article or chapter in an edited book	Massaro, D. (1992). Broadening the domain of the fuzzy logical model of perception. In H. L. Pick Jr., P. van den Broek, & D. C. Knill (Eds.), <i>Cognition: Conceptual and methodological issues</i> (pp. 51-84). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
Reference book	American Psychological Association (2010). <i>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association</i> (6th ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Periodical Articles

Journal article (print)	Light, M. A., & Light, I. H. (2008). The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement. <i>Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal</i> , 8(1), 73-82.
Journal article with DOI	Herbst-Damm, K. L., & Kulik, J. A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 24, 225-229. doi: 10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225
Article from an online-only journal	Frederickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. <i>Prevention & Treatment</i> , 3. Retrieved from http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html
Article with more than seven authors	Miller, F. H., Choi, M. J., Angeli, L. L., Harland, A. A., Stamos, J. A., Thomas, S. T., . . . Rubin, L. H. (2009). Web site usability for the blind and low-vision user. <i>Technical Communication</i> , 57, 323-335.
Electronic copy of a journal article from a database	Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 78 (3), 443-449. Note: When providing a citation for an article retrieved from an online database, provide the appropriate print citation. If the item was difficult to retrieve, you can provide a more thorough citation by providing the item number, accession number or the text Retrieved from psycARTICLES database. Do not include retrieval dates. For more about citing articles retrieved from electronic databases, see pages 187-192 of the APA Publication Manual.
Newspaper (print) (author listed)	Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. <i>The Washington Post</i> , pp. A1, A4.
Newspaper (print) (no author listed)	Obesity affects economic, social status. (1993, September 30). <i>The Washington Post</i> , pp. A1, A4.
Online newspaper article	Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. <i>New York Times</i> . Retrieved from: http://www.nytimes.com
Magazine article (print) (author listed)	Chamberlin, J., Novotney, A., Packard, E., & Price, M. (2008, May). Enhancing worker well-being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress, and health. <i>Monitor on Psychology</i> , 39(5), 26-29.

Periodical Articles Continued

<p>Magazine article (print) (no author listed)</p>	<p>Enhancing worker well-being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress, and health. (2008, May). <i>Monitor on Psychology</i>, 39(5), 26-29.</p>
<p>Online magazine article</p>	<p>Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuse of research. <i>Monitor on Psychology</i>, 39(6). Retrieved from http://apa.org/monitor/</p>
<p>Electronic copy of a magazine article retrieved from a database</p>	<p>Frank, M. (1993, June). The wild, wild, West. <i>Architectural Digest</i>, 50, 180-185, 193.</p> <p>Note: When providing a citation for an article retrieved from an online database, provide the appropriate print citation. If the item was difficult to retrieve, you can provide a more thorough citation by providing the item number, accession number or the text Retrieved from psycARTICLES database. Do not include retrieval dates. For more about citing articles retrieved from electronic databases, see pages 187-192 of the APA Publication Manual.</p>
<p>Editorial/ Letter to the Editor</p>	<p>Marshall-Pescini, S., & Whiten, A. (2006). "What is a disaster" and why does this question matter? [Editorial]. <i>Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management</i>, 14, 1-2.</p>
<p>Review of a book</p>	<p>Schatz, B. R. (2000, November 17). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book <i>The social life of information</i>, by J. S. Brown & P. Duguid]. <i>Science</i>, 290, 1304. doi: 10.1126/science.290.5495.1304</p>
<p>Online book review</p>	<p>Zacharek, S. (2008, April 27). Natural women [Review of the book <i>Girls like us</i>]. <i>The New York Times</i>. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com/2008/04/27/books/review/Zachareck-t.html?pagewanted=2</p>
<p>Review of a DVD</p>	<p>Axelman, A., & Shapiro, J. L. (2007). Does the solution warrant the problem? [Review of the DVD <i>Brief therapy with adolescents</i>, produced by the American Psychological Association, 2007]. <i>PsycCRITIQUES</i>, 52(51). doi: 10.1037/a0009036</p>

Encyclopedia Articles

<p>Print encyclopedia (author listed)</p>	<p>White, P.D. (1998). Heart. In <i>The Encyclopedia Americana</i> (International edition, Vol. 14, pp. 1-5). Danbury, CT: Grolier.</p>
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Encyclopedia Articles Continued

Print encyclopedia (no author listed)	Heart. (1998). In <i>The Encyclopedia Americana</i> (International edition, Vol. 14, pp. 1-5). Danbury, CT: Grolier.
Online encyclopedia (from the internet)	Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (Fall 2007 ed.). Retrieved from http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/
Online encyclopedia (from a database)	Ehrensals, P. (2008). Bullying. In C.J. Russo (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of Education Law</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 130-132). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications Inc.

Electronic Resources

An entire website (but not a specific document on the site)	Do not include in reference list; cite in text only. Example: The Michigan Online Resources for Educators (MORE) database is an excellent resource for lesson plans (http://more.mel.org/).
Document on an organization's website	Canarie, Inc. (1997, September 27). <i>Towards a Canadian health IWAY: Vision, opportunities and future steps</i> . Retrieved from http://www.canarie.ca/press/publications/pdf/health/healthvision.doc
Website (no author, no year, no page number)	Social workers come out in support of marriage for same-sex couples. (n.d.). Retrieved from: https://www.socialworkers.org/pressroom/2004/081704.asp
E-book	Shotton, M. A. (1989). Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency [DX Reader Version]. Retrieved from http://www.ebookstore.tandf.co.uk/html/index.asp
E-book with DOI	Schiraldi, G. R. (2001). <i>The post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: A guide to healing, recovery, and growth</i> [Adobe Digital Editions version]. doi: 10.10.36/0071393722
E-book from a database	Munroe, M. (2009). <i>Echoes of the Haitian Revolution, 1804-2004</i> [Monograph]. Retrieved from ebrary.
E-book only (no print version, no DOI)	O'Keefe, E. (n.d.). Egoism & the crisis in Western values. Retrieved from http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135

Electronic Resources Continued

Chapter in an e-book	Strong, E. K. Jr., & Uhrbrock, R. S. (1923). Bibliography on job analysis. In L. Outhwaite (Series Ed.), <i>Personnel Research Series: Vol. 1. Job analysis and the curriculum</i> (pp. 140-146). doi: 10.1037/10762-000
Online reference book (author listed)	Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (Fall 2007 ed.). Retrieved from http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/
Online reference book (no author listed)	Heuristic. (n.d.). In Merriam-Webster's online dictionary (11th ed.). Retrieved from http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic
Online product review (such as epinions.com)	Pixeltech. (2010, December 10). Sony VAIO L Series Just Touch it [Review of Sony VAIO notebook]. Retrieved from: http://www.epinions.com/reviews/Sony_VAIO_L_VPCL137FX_R_24_All_in_One_Touchscreen_Computer_Red_PC_Notebook
Email	Do not include in reference list; cite in text only. Example: According to S. D. Cathcart (personal communication, September 20, 2001), management is refusing to agree to the proposal.
Message posted to a newsgroup, online forum, or discussion group	Ramperdas, T. (2005, June 8). Re: Traditional knowledge and traditional cultural expressions [Online forum content]. Retrieved from http://www.wipo.int/roller/comments/Weblog/theme_eight_how_can_cultural#comments
Electronic mailing list (Listserv)	Smith, S. (2006, January 5). Re: Disputed estimates of IQ [Electronic mailing list message]. Retrieved from http://tech.groups.yahoo.com/Group/ForensicNetwork/message/670
Blog post	MiddleKid. (2007, January 22). Re: The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Web log message]. Retrieved from http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php

Miscellaneous/Unpublished

Annual report	Home Depot. (2001). <i>Home Depot 2000 annual report</i> . Atlanta, GA: Author.
Online annual report	Proctor & Gamble Company. (2010). P & G 2010 annual report. Retrieved from http://www.pg.com/annualreport2010/index.shtml

Miscellaneous/Unpublished Continued

<p>Interview or personal communication</p>	<p>Do not include in reference list; cite in text only.</p> <p>Example: P. Drucker (personal communication, September 20, 2001) believes that there are several different types of managers.</p>
<p>Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database</p>	<p>McNiel, D. S. (2006). Meaning through narrative: A personal narrative discussing growing up with an alcoholic mother (Master's thesis). Available from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 1434728)</p> <p>IMPORTANT: The Publication Number is located in the field titled <i>Publication Number</i> in the Indexing Document Details area of the record in the ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Database. The number is prefaced with AAT, which should not be included in the Publication Number. The Publication Number is equivalent to the UMI number that appears in the example for the APA citation for the dissertation or theses on page 208, APA Publication Manual, 6th Edition.</p>
<p>ERIC document</p>	<p>Greenberg, J. & Walsh, K. (2010). Ed school essentials: A review of Illinois teacher preparation. Washington, DC: National Council on Teacher Quality. (ED512668)</p>
<p>Lecture notes</p>	<p>According to formal APA guidelines, course lecture notes taken by the student are considered a form of personal communications. As such, they would only be listed in an in-text citation and not in the reference list.</p> <p>In Text: In a lecture on January 15, 2008, to a COMM 1000 class, Professor Smith said...(A. B. Smith, COMM 1000 lecture, January 15, 2008).</p> <p>However, some professors may require a reference entry. If that is the case, you could use an entry similar to the one below. Use your own judgement, but remember: when in doubt, ask for your professor's opinion. There are NO formal APA guidelines for this type of material.</p> <p>Reference (if used): Smith, A. B. (2008, January 15). COMM 1000 Course Lecture.</p>
<p>Conference proceedings (unpublished paper or speech)</p>	<p>Smith, S. (2009, August). Putting the grrrr! Back in progressive. Paper presented at the meeting of the Progressive Librarians Guild, Detroit, MI.</p>
<p>Conference proceedings (unpublished poster)</p>	<p>Ruby, J., & Fulton, C. (1993, June). <i>Beyond reading: Editing software that works</i>. Poster session at the annual meeting of the Society for Scholarly Publishing, Washington, DC.</p>
<p>Brochure/pamphlet</p>	<p>National Cancer Institute. (2000, June). <i>Cancer research-because lives depend on it</i> [Brochure]. Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute.</p>

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Court case	Brown v. Board of Educ., 347 U.S. 483 (1954).
Legal statute	National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, 42 U.S.C. § 4331 (1970).
Code of Federal Regulations	FDA Prescription Drug Advertising Rule, 21 C.F.R. § 202.1 (2006).
Government report	U.S. Bureau of the Census. (2002). <i>Statistical abstract of the United States</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
Online government report	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. (2003). Managing asthma: A guide for schools (NIH Publication No. 02-2650). Retrieved from http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/lung/asthma/asth_sch.pdf
House or Senate Committee report	<i>Iraq: Meeting the challenge, sharing the burden, staying the course, a trip report to members of the Committee on Foreign Relations</i> , U.S. Senate, 108th Cong., 1st sess. (S. Prt. 108-31). (2003).

Audiovisual Media

Online video blog post	TEDtalksDirector. (2009, February 16). Barry Schwartz: The real crisis? We stopped being wise [Video file]. Retrieved from http://youtu.be/lA-zdh_bQBo
Image found in a free online resource	Comas, J. S. (Photographer). (2007). Jordi Comas Teaching. [Digital Image]. Retrieved from http://www.flickr.com/photos/24567742@N03/4475421910/
Image found in a library database	Cusic-McClatchy, C. C. (Photographer). (2009). Middle School Sex Education Class. [Digital Image]. Retrieved from GALE Opposing Viewpoints in Context.
Music recording	Coldplay. (2000). Trouble. On Parachutes [iTunes]. EMI Records Ltd. Retrieved from http://itunes.apple.com/us/album/parachutes/id23533494
Podcast	Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). <i>Shrink rap radio</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/
Television show episode	Egan, D. (Writer), & Alexander, J. (Director). (2005). Failure to communicate [Television series episode]. In D. Shore (Executive producer), <i>House</i> . New York, NY: Fox Broadcasting.
Live television broadcast	Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). <i>The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour</i> [Television broadcast]. New York and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.
Motion picture/video	Grey, B., King, G., & Pitt, B. (Producers), & Scorsese, M. (Director). (2006). <i>The Departed</i> [Motion Picture]. United States: Plan B Entertainment.